The Physiology Of Endocrine System

I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. Organ Systems.
- 2. Control Systems
- 3. Comparison Of The Control Systems.
- 4. Types Of Hormone Action.
- 5. Physiological Effects Of Hormones On The Body Functions.
- 6. Chemistry Of The Hormones.
- 7. Regulation Of Hormone Secretions.
- 8. Modulation Of Target Cell Sensitivity.
- 9. Hormonal Interaction.
- 10. Mechanism Of Hormones Action.

II. PITUITARY GLAND

- 1. The Anatomic Location Of The Pituitary Gland.
- 2. Posterior Pituitary Gland.
- 3. The Relationship Of The Pituitary Gland To The Hypothalamic Neurosecretory Releasing Hormones.
- 4. Cell Types Of Anterior Pituitary Hormones.
- 5. Hypophysiotropic Hormones On The Anterior Pituitary Gland.
- 6. Growth And Growth Hormones.
- Regulation Of Growth Hormone Secretion
- Effects Of Hypophysectomy.
- 9. Oversecretion Of Growth Hormone.

III. ADRENAL GLAND

- The Anatomic Location Of Adrenal Glands.
- 2. The Regulation Of Adrenal Cortex Hormones Secretion.
- Section Showing Both The Medulla & The Zone Of The Cortex As Well As The Hormones They Secrete.
- Glucocorticoids.
- Mineralocorticoids.
- 6. Biosynthetic Pathways For Androgens & Estrogens In The Adrenal Cortex.

IV. THYROID GLAND

- 1. The Anatomic Location Of The Thyroid Gland.
- 2. The Thyroid Hormones Synthesis & Storage.
- 3. Thyroid Hormones Turnover.
- The Physiological Actions Of Thyroid Hormones.
- 5. Hypothyroidism.
- 6. Hyperthyroidism.

V. PARATHYROIDS.

- 1. The Anatomic Location Of The Parathyroid Glands.
- Cell Types Of The Parathyroid Gland
- 3. Effects Of The Parathyroid Hormone.
- Underactivity Of The Parathyroids.
- 5. Overactivity Of The Parathyroids.
- 6. Vitamin D And It's Metabolism.
- 7. Effects Of Vitamin D On Calcium & Phosphate Metabolism.
- 8. Some Of The Physiological Actions Of Calcium.
- 9. Major Inorganic Constituents Of Bone.
- 10. Distribution Of Calcium In Normal Human Plasma.
- 11. Calcitonine.

- 12. Effects Of Calcitonine On Calcium & Phosphate Metabolism.
- 13. Metabolic Bone Diseases (Abnormality Of Calcium Metabolism)
 - a. Rickets
 - b.Osteomalacia
 - c. Osteoporosis.

VI. **PANCREAS**

- Schematic View Of The Pivotal Location Of The Pancreatic Islets.
- Major Cell Types In A Typical Islets Of Langerhans
- Hormonal Regulation Of Plasma Glucose Levels. 3.
- The Insulin & The Insulin Receptors.
- Metabolic, Hormonal, And Neural Influences On Insulin Secretion. 5.
- Plasma Glucose Concentration (mg/100 ml).
- Biological Effects Of Insulin. 7.
- Diabetes Mellitus. 8.
- Hypoglycemic Coma
- 10. Type II Diabetes Handling.
- 11. Human Obesity.
- 12. Glucagon.
- 13. Glucagon's Principle Target And It's Actions.